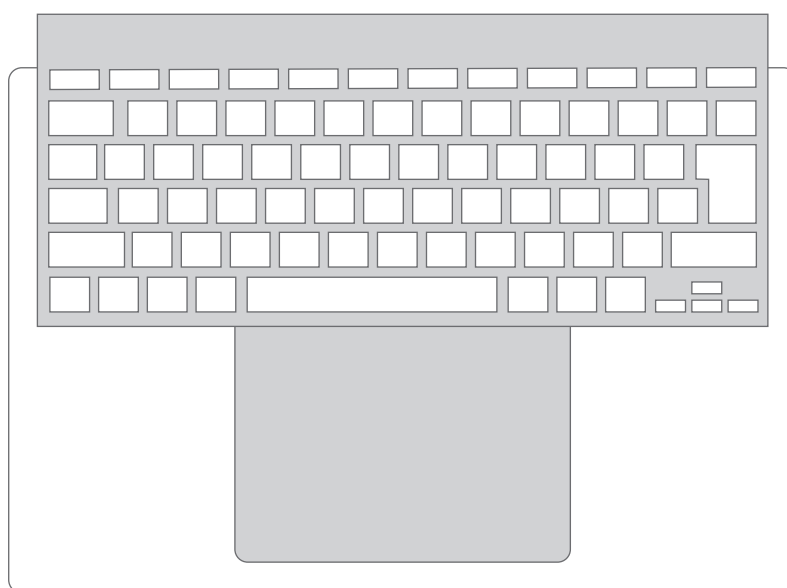
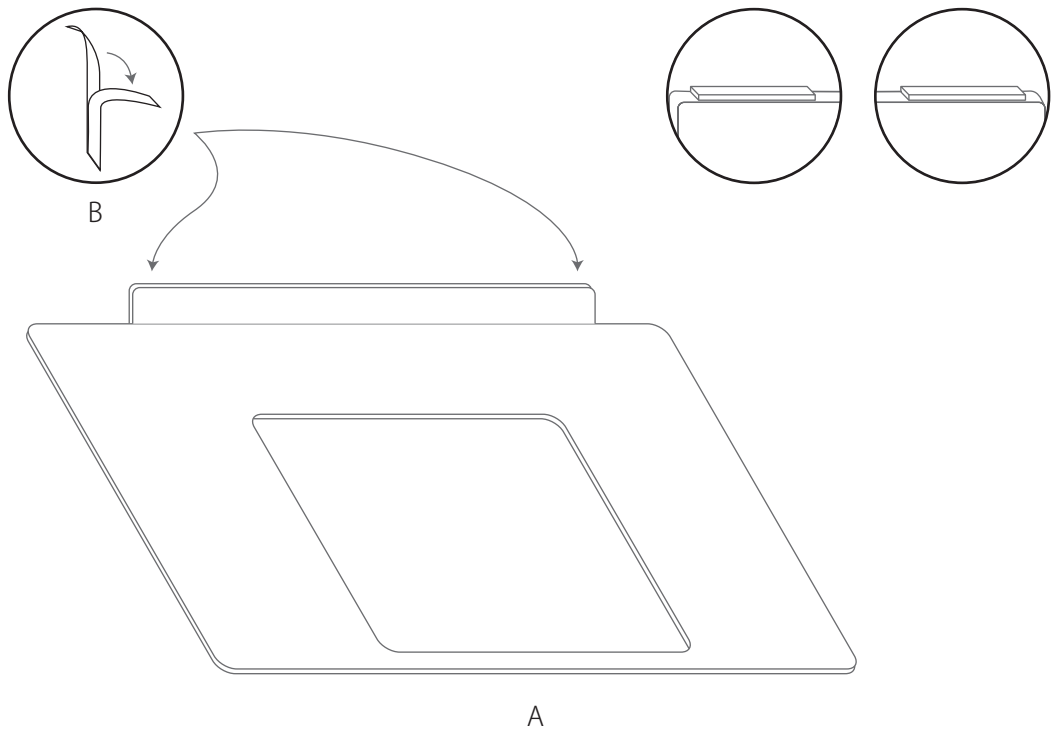
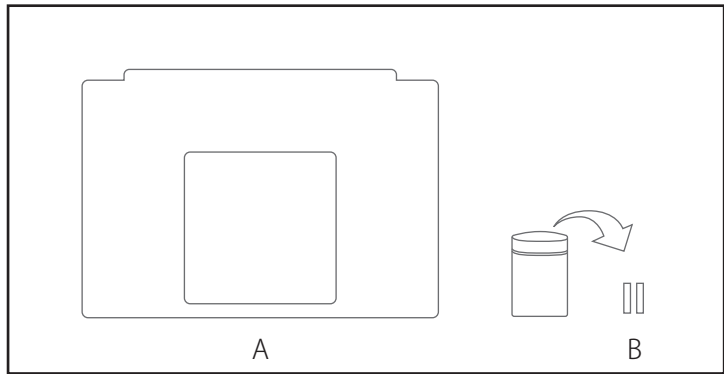
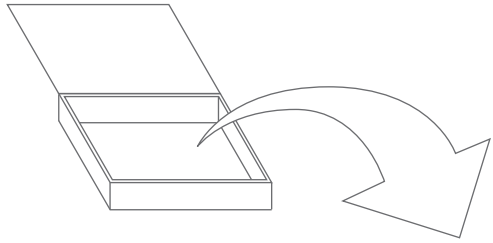


**majestic**

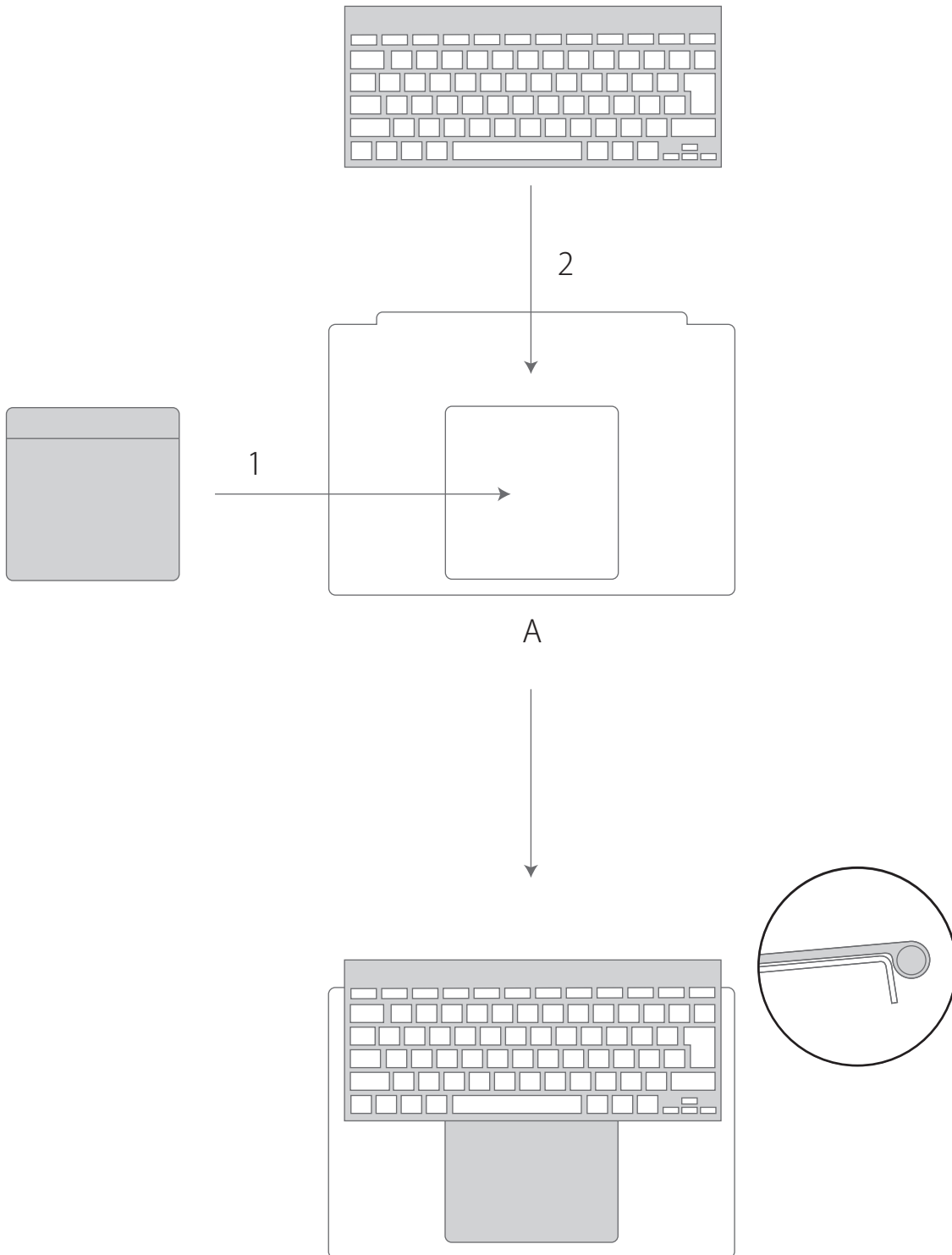
Crispy Backboard C1101



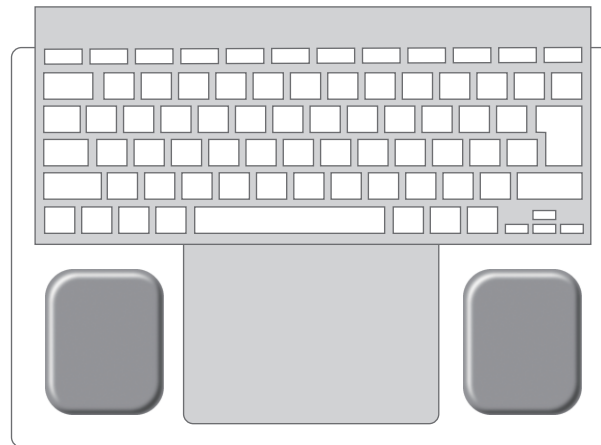
Crispy Backboard C1101



Crispy Backboard C1101



Crispy Backboard C1101



\$3 - \$10

